EU Emission Trading Scheme: First results for 2005

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The 2005 performance



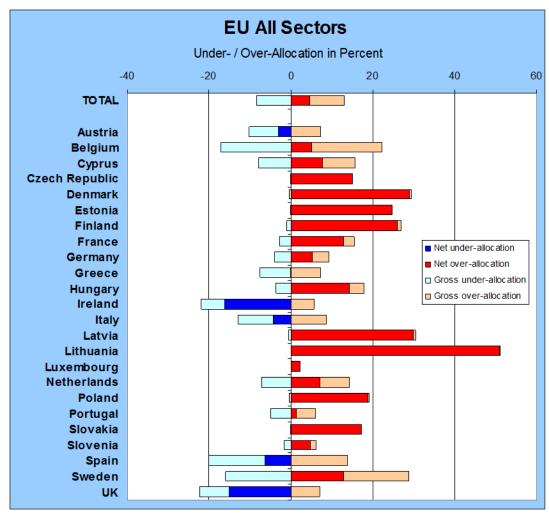


net under-allocation

gross under-allocation



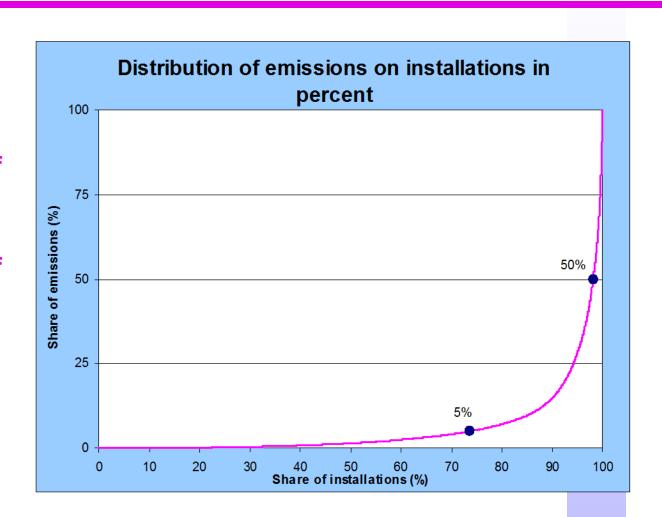
All sectors of EU ETS





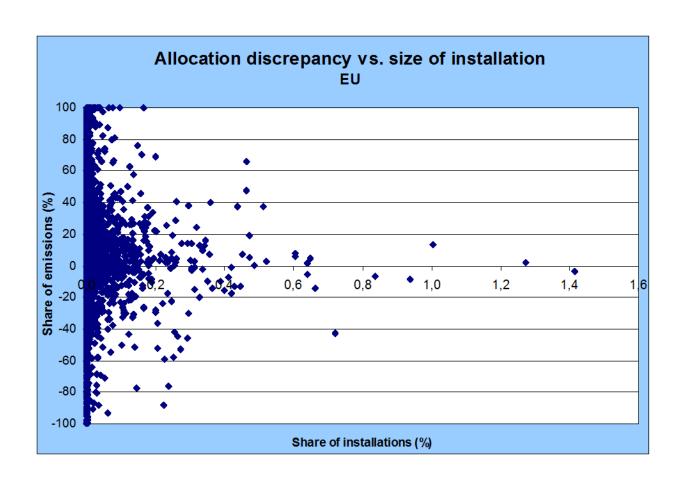
Size distribution of installations

- •The smallest 73,7% of installations account for 5% of emissions
- •The biggest 1,9% of installations account for 50% of emissions
- •The biggest 7,4% of installations account for 80% of emissions
- •The 100 biggest installations account for 37,9% of emissions
- •The 500 biggest installations account for 72,2% of emissions
- •The 1000 biggest installations account for 85,4% of emissions



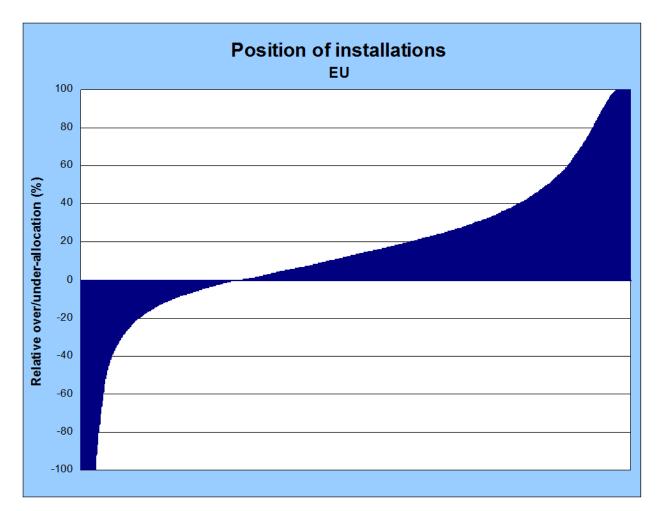


Allocation discrepancy vs. size of installation





Distribution of allocation discrepancy





Allocation discrepancy (1)

The total long position of 4,6% esults from a net short osition of power and heat of ,7% and a net long position of ne other sectors.

As a measure for the variation f the installation allocations we normalize the standard eviation of the allocations by the mean allocation.

The installation allocation is ower in the power and heat ector compared to the other ectors.

| EU Total | All installations | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | Net over-allo | Net over-allocation | | | | | | | | |
| | Number of installations | Tons | Percent of total allocation | Percent of mean allocation | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9.843 | 93.052.594 | 4,60 | 119,28 | | | | | | | |
| Power and Heat | 2.980 | -34.665.681 | -1,71 | 97,99 | | | | | | | |
| Other | 6.746 | 123.033.989 | 6,08 | 120,43 | | | | | | | |



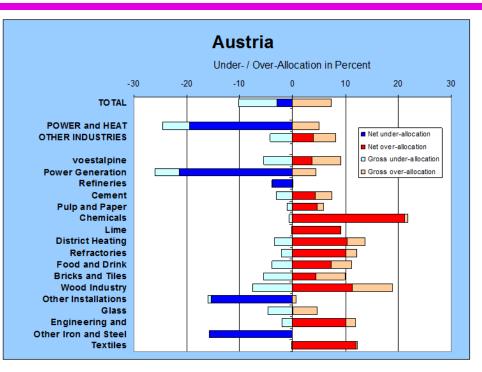
Allocation discrepancy (2)

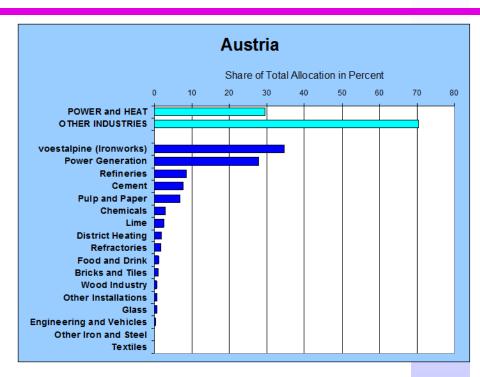
| EU Total | Installation size relative to total allocation less than 5 % between 5 % and 50 % more than 50 % | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Number of | Net over- allocation | Stand. dev. | Number of installations | Net over- allocation | Stand. dev. | Number of | Net over- allocation | Stand. dev. |
| | installations | Percent of total allocation | Percent of mean allocation | | Percent of total allocation | Percent of mean allocation | installations | Percent of total allocation | Percent of mean allocation |
| tal | 7.255 | 2,47 | 460,68 | 2.404 | 4,23 | 53,86 | 184 | -2,11 | 28,46 |
| wer and Heat | 2.463 | 1,63 | 470,77 | 446 | 0,39 | 43,06 | 71 | -3,73 | 20,73 |
| her | 4.083 | 0,87 | 185,59 | 2.499 | 2,55 | 41,18 | 164 | 2,66 | 33,75 |

We investigate if there is a elationship between the size of an estallation and the size of the elocation discrepancy by dividing the estallations into three categories as their size.

- •As to the allocation dicrepancy we observe for the power sector a shift towards a short position the larger the size of the installation.
- •The reverse holds for the other sectors.
- The variation of the allocation is substantionally higher the smaller the size of the allocation.

Austria

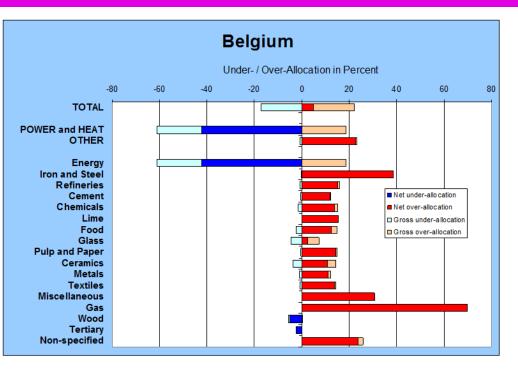


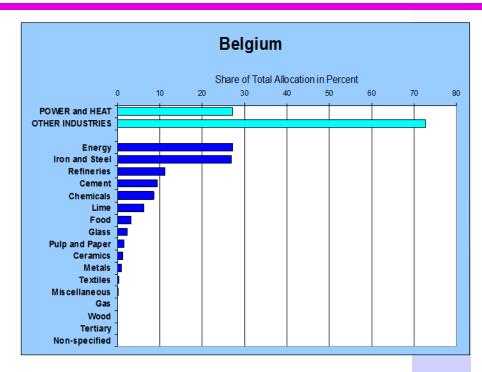


| Austria | | All install | Installation size relative to total allocation less than 5 % between 5 % and 50 % more than 50 % | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | Number of installations | Net over-allocation Stand. dev. | | Number of installations | Net over- allocation | Stand. dev. | Number of installations | Net over- allocation | Stand. dev. | Number of installations | Net over- allocation | Stand. dev. | |
| | | Tons | Percent | Percent | | Percent | Percent | | Percent | Percent | | Percent | Percent |
| | | | of total | of mean | | of total | of mean | | of total | of mean | | of total | of mean |
| | | | allocation | allocation | | allocation | allocation | | allocation | allocation | | allocation | allocation |
| Total | 199 | -960.187 | -2,96 | 65,46 | 129 | 1,28 | 99,70 | 62 | -0,51 | 23,49 | 8 | -3,74 | 25,89 |
| Power and Heat | 56 | -1.872.307 | -5,78 | 74,71 | 39 | 0,77 | 136,12 | 13 | -2,55 | 20,24 | 4 | -3,99 | 35,49 |
| Other | 143 | 912.120 | 2,81 | 59,60 | 87 | 0,43 | 44,04 | 52 | 1,57 | 14,29 | 4 | 0,81 | 21,94 |



Belgium





| Belgium | All installations | | | | Installation size relative to total allocation | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Beigiuiii | | | | | less than 5 % | | | betwe | en 5 % and | 50 % | more than 50 % | | |
| | Number of | Net over-all | ocation | Stand. dev. | Number of | Net over- allocation | Stand. dev. | Number of | Net over- allocation | Stand. dev. | Number of | Net over- allocation | Stand. dev. |
| | installations | Tons | Percent of total | Percent of mean | installations | Percent of total | Percent of mean | installations | Percent of total | Percent of mean | installations | Percent of total | Percent of mean |
| | | | allocation | allocation | | allocation | allocation | | allocation | allocation | | allocation | allocation |
| Total | 310 | 2.955.923 | 5,07 | 205,36 | 194 | 1,21 | 40,85 | 103 | 8,70 | 59,62 | 13 | -4,84 | 95,12 |
| Power and Heat | 45 | -6.705.337 | -11,50 | 111,45 | 26 | 0,34 | 44,79 | 14 | 2,67 | 57,15 | 5 | -14,50 | 184,63 |
| Other | 265 | 9.661.260 | 16,57 | 48,16 | 140 | 0,86 | 48,16 | 116 | 5,07 | 31,74 | _9 | 10,63 | 9,00 |

